ANNUAL REPORT
-HSBC Saudi Companies Equity Fund 2016

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#### A. Management Information

1. Fund Name HSBC Saudi Companies Equity Fund

#### 2. Fund Manager

Name Address HSBC Saudi Arabia 7267 Olaya, AlMurooj Riyadh 12283-2255 Kingdom of Saudi Arabia **Phone:** +1 920022688

Fax: +96612992385

Website: www.hsbcsaudi.com

#### 3. Fund Sub-Manager (if any)

Name Address None

#### 4. Custodian

Name Address HSBC Saudi Arabia 7267 Olaya, AlMurooj Riyadh 12283-2255 Kingdom of Saudi Arabia **Phone:** +1 920022688 **Fax:** +96612992385

Website: www.hsbcsaudi.com

# **Duties and Responsibilities**

- To preserve the assets of the Fund.
- To keep all the necessary documents that support the performance of his contractual obligations to the Fund.
- To deposit cash amounts owned by the Fund in the Fund's account.
- To manage cash transactions for the Fund, including the deduction of investment credit and expenses of the Fund in accordance with the Terms and Conditions of the Fund and the Information Memorandum.
- The Custodian is responsible for holding and protecting the Fund's assets for the Fund's unit holders.

#### 5. Auditor

Name Address KPMG Al Fozan & Al Sadhan

**KPMG Tower** 

Salahudeen Al Ayoubi Road

P O Box 92876 Riyadh 11663

Kingdom of Saudi Arabia **Phone:** +96612914350

#### B. Fund Information

#### 1. Investment Objectives, Policies and Polices

The Fund is an open-ended Shariah compliant investment fund that aims to achieve medium to long term capital growth by investing in a diversified portfolio of equities that are listed on the Saudi stock market. Furthermore, S&P Saudi Shariah Index will be used as benchmark to evaluate the Fund's performance.

#### 2. Distribution of Income and Gain Policy

The Fund does not distribute any income but rather reinvest it in the Fund itself, which will be reflected on the price and value of the units.

#### C. Fund Performance

#### 1. Fund Performance During the Last 3 Years (SAR)

Criteria/Year	2014	2015	2016
End of year NAV	3,021,041,510	2,151,993,602	2,013,761,257
End of year NAV/unit	29.33	22.99	22.96
Highest NAV/unit	38.88	34.59	22.96
Lowest NAV/unit	26.75	22.39	17.12
No. of units in issue	103,017,703	93,610,209	87,703,401
Dividends/unit	-	-	-
Expense Ratio	1.71%	1.71%	1.70%

#### 2. Fund Returns

Year	1Yr	3Yrs	5Yrs
Return	-0.12%	-18.30%	30.73%

Year	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Return	-55.15%	51.40%	-52.68%	29.49%	13.30%	3.16%	14.69%	39.53%	4.34%	-21.61%	-0.12%

#### 3. Fund Fees (SAR)

Type of Fee or Expense	Amount (SR)	Percentage of AUM
Subscription Fee	74,471.72	Up to 2% of subscription amount
Management Fee	31,821,028	1.70%
Custodian Fee	-	-
Auditor Fee	-	-
Independent Board of Directors' Remuneration	-	-
Regulatory Fees	-	-
Index Cost	-	-
Debt Cost	-	-
Dividend Purification (Only if Shariah Compliant)	79,565	0.004%
Trading Commission	1,569,399.91	0.084%

#### 4. Material Changes on the Fund during the Year

No material changes occurred on the Fund during the year 2016.

# 5. Detailed Fundamental, Material, Notifiable, or Significant Changes Made on the Fund's Terms and Conditions During the Year

- Changes that were made on 29/3/2016 (Attached are the details of the 1st Changes)
- Changes that were made 0128/11/2016 (Attached are the details of the 2nd Changes)



#### 6. Valuation or Pricing Errors during the Year

None.

#### D. Fund Manager

#### 1. Investment Activities of the Period

The Fund has increased its exposure in healthcare and insurance due to the defensive nature of these sectors. The fund also during the year increased the weight of petrochemicals mainly due to improved oil prices and the fact that the bulk of the petrochemical products are exported, hence the products are not exposed to the weakening conditions of the Saudi economy in 2016.

#### 2. Investment Limitation Breaches

None.

#### 3. Commentary on Investment Fund's Performance During the Period

During calendar year of 2016, S&P Saudi Shariah Index witnessed an outstanding recovery closing the year with a return of 10.5%. The index performance in 2016 was split into two, negative performance (first nine months) and positive performance (Q4 2016). During the first nine months the index declined by around 14.3% due to a number of major developments that have taken place including energy price increases, hikes in various administrative fees, the introduction of VAT next year, a freeze in public sector hiring and substantial cuts to the allowances of public sector employees. Moreover, the National Transformation Programme (NTP) 2020 was revealed (the government's medium-term goals) that will lead to further taxes on soft drinks and cigarettes as well as gradually increasing fees on foreign workers and further hikes in energy prices. In contrast, during Q4 2016, the index grew by around 29.0% on the back of the successful issuance of USD 17.5bn sovereign foreign bond, Government's announcement regarding clearing SAR 100bn in private sector dues and the trends in oil market after the successful agreement of both OPEC and Non OPEC to a production cut were the key triggers for the market rally. During the year, the fund declined by around 0.1% in 2016 underperforming the benchmark by 10.6%.

# 4. Any Additional Information that Might Enable Unit Holders to Make Informed Decisions that are Based on Sufficient Information about the Fund During the Year

There is no additional information to be disclosed; however, investors need to read and understand the Fund's Terms and Conditions and all related documents and/or obtain advice from their own legal, regulatory, tax, and/or investment advisors.

#### 5. Distribution of Management Fees (only if the fund is substantially investing in other funds)

Not Applicable.

# 6. Special Commission Received by Fund Manager (if any, including what they are and the manner in which they were utilized)

The Fund Manager receives reports published by HSBC SA Brokerage which are accessible to all HSBC SA Brokerage clients. In addition, HSBC SA Brokerage facilitates meetings between the Fund Manager and listed companies in the Saudi market upon request.

#### 7. Fund Manager or Affiliates' Investment in the Fund

HSBC Saudi Arabia or affiliates do not have any investments in the Fund.

#### 8. Annual Voting Practices Used by the Board

Nothing to disclose.

#### 9. Cases of Conflict of Interest Approved by the Board

Usage of HSBC Saudi Arabia's brokerage department for the trading of local and GCC equity funds. This was discussed and approved by the Fund Board due to the nature of operation of the Saudi stock market (Tadawul).

# 10. Board of Directors Report (must include subjects that were discussed and voting results, as well as fund performance and goals)

SUBJECT	JECT APPROVAL DETAILS	
FUND BOARD CAPACITY EVALUATION	As required by the Regulation, the Fund Board capacity was evaluated and it was approved by the Fund Board that the current Fund Boards have sufficient capacity to supervise the Funds under their respective Fund Board	22 December 2016
VOTING POLICY	Fund Board approved the Voting Policy for HSBC SA Mutual Funds and it was approved that although the Fund Manager is allowed to attend the AGM, voting rights for the election of board directors will not be exercised	27 October 2016
POLICY FOR SUBSCRIPTION TO IPO	The Fund Board approved the policy for participating in the institutional bidding of IPO's	27 October 2016
APPROVAL OF AUDITOR	The Fund Board approved the appointment of KPMG as the Financial Auditor for HSBC SA Mutual Funds	27 October 2016

#### E. Custodian Statement

A statement based on its opinion whether the fund manager has:

- issued, transferred and redeemed the units in accordance with the provisions of the Investment Funds Regulations and the fund's Terms and Conditions;
- Valued and calculated the price of units in accordance with the provisions of the Investment Funds Regulations, the fund's Terms and Conditions and the information memorandum;
- Breached any of the investment restrictions, limitations and borrowing powers applicable to the Investment fund Regulations.

Not applicable, Fund custodian responsibility does not include providing his opinion on these points.

#### F. Auditor Statement

A statement whether, in the auditor's opinion:

- The financial statements have been prepared and audited in accordance with SOCPA standards, the Investment Funds Regulations ,the fund's terms and conditions and the information memorandum;
  - Auditor's opinion available in Annex1 page 2.
- The financial statements give a true and fair view of the net income and the net gains or losses of the investment fund's assets in that accounting period;
  - Auditor's responsibility does not include providing his option on this point.
- The financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the investment fund at the end of the period.
  - Auditor's opinion available in Annex1 page 2.

HSBC SAUDI COMPANIES EQUITY FUND
Managed by HSBC Saudi Arabia Limited
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended 31 December 2016
together with the
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT
TO THE UNITHOLDERS



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License No. 46/11/323 issued 11/3/1992

#### **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

To: The Unitholders
HSBC Saudi Companies Equity Fund
Riyadh, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of HSBC Saudi Companies Equity Fund (the "Fund") managed by HSBC Saudi Arabia Limited (the "Fund Manager") which comprises the balance sheet as at 31 December 2016, and the related statements of income, cash flows and changes in net assets attributable to unitholders for the year then ended and the attached notes from (1) to (12) which form an integral part of the financial statements.

## Fund Manager's responsibility for the financial statements

The Fund Manager is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting standards in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management has provided us with all the information and explanations that we require relating to our audit of these financial statements.

#### Auditor's responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Those standards require that we comply with relevant ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, we consider internal controls relevant to the Fund's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund Manager's internal controls. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management of the Fund Manager, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.



#### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements taken as a whole present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the HSBC Saudi Companies Equity Fund as at 31 December 2016 and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with generally accepted accounting standards in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

For KPMG Al Fozan & Partners Certified Public Accountants

Abdullah Hamad Al Fozan License No. 348

Date: 7 Rajab 1438H

Corresponding to: 4 April 2017

## Managed By HSBC Saudi Arabia Limited

#### **BALANCE SHEET**

As at 31 December 2016 (Amounts in Saudi Arabian Riyals)

<u>ASSETS</u>	<u>Note</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Cash and cash equivalents Held for trading investments	9 7	93,582,580 1,920,646,467	1,223,331 2,151,070,744
TOTAL ASSETS		2,014,229,047	2,152,294,075
<u>LIABILITIES</u>			
Accrued expenses and other liabilities		467,790	300,473
Accrued expenses and other liabilities  TOTAL LIABILITIES		467,790	300,473
TOTAL LIABILITIES		467,790	300,473

The accompanying notes 1 through 12 form an integral part of these financial statements

# Managed By HSBC Saudi Arabia Limited STATEMENT OF INCOME

For the year ended 31 December 2016 (Amounts in Saudi Arabian Riyals)

INCOME	<u>Note</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Trading loss, net Dividend income	8	(50,892,327) 70,166,323 19,273,996	(634,625,575) 81,430,565 (553,195,010)
EXPENSES			
Fund management fee Other Expenses	6	31,821,028 79,565	49,862,055 432,343
		31,900,593	50,294,398
NET LOSS FOR THE YEAR	-	(12,626,597)	(603,489,408)

The accompanying notes 1 through 12 form an integral part of these financial statements.

Managed By HSBC Saudi Arabia Limited

## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the year ended 31 December 2016 (Amounts in Saudi Arabian Riyals)

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	<u>Note</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Net loss for the year		(12,626,597)	(603,489,408)
Adjustment for: Unrealized (gain)/loss on held for trading investments	8 _	(417,766,203) (430,392,800)	611,935,004 8,445,596
Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Held for trading investments, net		648,190,480	255,991,571
Other liabilities		167,317	(28,337)
Net cash generated from operating activities	_	217,964,997	264,408,830
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Proceeds from issuance of units Payments against redemption of units		15,509,445 (141,115,193)	25,706,457 (291,264,958)
Net cash used in financing activities	_	(125,605,748)	(265,558,501)
Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		92,359,249	(1,149,671)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year	9	1,223,331	2,373,002
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year	=	93,582,580	1,223,331

The accompanying notes 1 through 12 form an integral part of these financial statements.

Managed By HSBC Saudi Arabia Limited

## STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS

For the year ended 31 December 2016 (Amounts in Saudi Arabian Riyals)

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Net assets attributable to unit holders at beginning of the year	2,151,993,602	3,021,041,511
Net loss for the year	(12,626,597)	(603,489,408)
Changes from unit transactions		
Proceeds from issuance of units Payments against redemption of units	15,509,445 (141,115,193)	25,706,457 (291,264,958)
Net change from unit transactions	(125,605,748)	(265,558,501)
Net assets attributable to the unit holders at end of the year	2,013,761,257	2,151,993,602
UNIT TRANSACTIONS:		
	(In nun	nbers)
Units at beginning of the year	93,610,209	103,017,702
Units issued	772,118	793,317
Units redeemed	(6,678,926)	(10,200,810)
Net change in units	(5,906,808)	(9,407,493)
Units at end of the year	87,703,401	93,610,209

The accompanying notes 1 through 12 form an integral part of these financial statements.

Managed By HSBC Saudi Arabia Limited

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2016 (Amounts in Saudi Arabian Rivals)

#### 1. THE FUND AND ITS ACTIVITIES

HSBC Saudi Companies Equity Fund ("the Fund") is an open-ended mutual investment fund created through an agreement between HSBC Saudi Arabia Limited ("the Fund Manager") and investors (the Unitholders). The objective of the Fund is to seek capital growth over the medium to long term by investing in a diversified portfolio of sharia compliant companies listed on Tadawul (Saudi equity market).

The Fund is managed by the Fund Manager who also acts as the custodian and the administrator of the Fund. All income is reinvested in the Fund and is reflected in the unit price.

The Fund updated its terms and conditions which were approved by the Capital Market Authority (CMA) on 7 Safar 1438H (corresponding to 7 November 2016).

#### 2. REGULATING AUTHORITY

The Fund is governed by the Investment Fund Regulations ("the Regulations") published by Capital Market Authority (CMA) on 3 Dhul Hijja 1427H (corresponding to 24 December 2006) and amended in 16 Shaban 1437H (corresponding to 23 May 2016) detailing requirements for all funds within the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

## 3. SUBSCRIPTION/ REDEMPTION (DEALING DAY & VALUATION DAY)

The Fund is open for subscriptions/ redemptions of units twice weekly on Sunday and Tuesday (each being a "Dealing Day"). The value of the Fund's portfolio is determined twice weekly on Monday and Wednesday (each being a "Valuation Day"). The net asset value of the Fund for the purpose of purchase or sale of units is determined by dividing the net value of assets (fair value of fund assets *minus* fund liabilities) by the total number of outstanding fund units on the relevant valuation day.

#### 4. BASIS OF PREPARATION

#### 4.1 Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been presented in accordance with the requirements of the accounting standards on financial reporting issued by the Saudi Organization of Certified Public Accountants ("the SOCPA").

These financial statements were approved by the Fund's Board of Directors on 7<sup>th</sup> Rajab 1438H (corresponding to 4<sup>th</sup> April 2017).

#### 4.2 Basis of measurement

These financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, except for the measurement of held for trading investments, which are stated at fair value, using the accrual basis of accounting and the going concern concept.

#### 4.3 Functional and presentation currency

These financial statements are presented in Saudi Arabian Riyals (SAR) which is the functional currency of the Fund. All financial information presented has been rounded to the nearest SAR.

Managed By HSBC Saudi Arabia Limited

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2016 (Amounts in Saudi Arabian Riyals)

## 4. BASIS OF PREPARATION (CONTINUED)

#### 4.4 Use of estimates and judgments

In the ordinary course of business, the preparation of financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimates are revised and in future periods affected.

## 5. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies used in the preparation of these financial statements are consistent with those used and disclosed in the previous year and are set out below:

#### 5.1 Held for trading investments

Investments which are purchased for trading purposes are initially recorded at cost on the trade date and then re-measured and stated in the balance sheet at market value. Unrealized gains/losses on the revaluation of held for trading investments are recognized in the statement of income.

#### 5.2 Revenue recognition

Realized gains/ losses on disposal of held for trading investments are determined by comparing the sales proceeds and the average cost of investments. Trading gain/ loss includes gains and losses from changes in fair value of held for trading investments.

Dividend income is recognized when the right to receive the dividend is established. Dividend income is presented net of withholding taxes.

#### 5.3 Trade date accounting

All regular-way purchases and sales of financial assets are recognized and derecognized on the trade date, i.e. the date that the Fund commits to purchase or sell the assets. Regular-way purchases or sales of financial assets require delivery of those assets within the time frame generally established by regulation or convention in the market place.

## 5.4 Fund management fee, custodian and fund administration fees and other expenses

Fund management fee is charged at rates agreed with the Fund Manager. These charges are calculated on each Valuation Day at an annual percentage of the Fund's net assets value. These expenses are charged to the statement of income.

#### 5.5 Zakat/Income tax

Zakat/ Income tax is the obligation of the Unitholders and is not provided for in these financial statements

## 5.6 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents for the purpose of the statement of cash flows comprises a bank balance.

Managed By HSBC Saudi Arabia Limited

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2016 (Amounts in Saudi Arabian Riyals)

#### 5. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

## 5.7 Subscription and redemption of units

Units subscribed and redeemed are recorded at the closing net asset value per unit on the Valuation Day for which the subscription request and redemption applications are received.

#### 5.8 Financial instruments

Financial assets and liabilities are recognized at the time when the Fund becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Any gain or loss on de-recognition of financial assets and financial liabilities is taken directly to the statement of income.

# 6. MANAGEMENT FEE, CUSTODIAN AND FUND ADMINISTRATION FEES AND SUNDRY EXPENSES

The Fund Manager charges to the Fund on each Valuation Day, management fee at a rate of 1.7% per annum (31 December 2015: 1.7% per annum) of the Fund's net assets value. All fees and expenses related to the management of the fund including but not limited to custody, administration, audit, regulatory fee, index fee, etc. are included in the management fee.

Subscription fee up to 2% is not considered in the financial statement of the fund, as investments to the fund are always net of subscription fees.

#### 7. HELD FOR TRADING INVESTMENTS

The sector-wise composition of held for trading investments is summarized as follows:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Banks and Financial Services	456,003,880	456,109,750
Petrochemical Industries	557,866,867	293,310,350
Agriculture and Food Industries	179,761,793	368,348,250
Retail	183,564,224	210,065,250
Cement	<u>21</u>	169,026,764
Real Estate Development	100,172,729	48,825,000
Transport	109,160,326	176,484,720
Insurance	158,668,663	103,428,000
Telecommunication and Information	70,549,579	105,724,350
Building and construction	61,765,276	97,269,830
Industrial Investments		50,973,780
Hotel & Tourism	43,133,130	71,504,700
	1,920,646,467	2,151,070,744

As at 31 December 2016, the cost of the above mentioned held for trading investments amounted to SAR 1.83 billion (31 December 2015: SAR 2.47 billion).

Managed By HSBC Saudi Arabia Limited

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2016 (Amounts in Saudi Arabian Riyals)

#### 8. TRADINGLOSS, NET

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Realised loss on held for trading investments Unrealised gain/(loss) on held for trading investments	(468,658,530) 417,766,203	(22,690,571) (611,935,004)
	(50,892,327)	(634,625,575)

## 9. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

Related parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial or operational decisions. In considering each possible related party relationship, attention is directed to the substance of the relationship, not merely the legal form

Related parties of the Fund comprise HSBC Saudi Arabia Limited (being the Fund Manager, Fund Board, custodian and administrator of the Fund) and The Saudi British Bank ("SABB") (being significant shareholder of the Fund Manager).

In the ordinary course of its activities, the Fund transacts business with related parties. Related party transactions are governed by limits set by the regulations issued by CMA. All the related party transactions are undertaken at mutually agreed prices and approved by the Fund Manager.

Related party transactions for period ended 31 December 2016 and balances arising there from are described as under:

Related party	Nature of transactions	Amount of transaction during the period		Closing balance Receivable/ (Payable)	
HCDC Condi Aughin		2016	2015	2016	2015
HSBC Saudi Arabia Limited (Fund Manager)	Fund management fee	31,821,028	49,862,055	(467,790)	(300,473)
	Other fee	25	281,115		
	Purification Expenses	79,565	141,258	**	44
SABB (shareholder)	Bank balance	++0	-	93,582,580	1,223,331
Fund Board	Board member remuneration		786		

Other fee comprises a custody and administration fee at a rate of 0.2% per annum of the Fund's net assets value payable to the Fund Manager effective until 17 January 2015 in accordance with the terms and conditions applicable at that time. Subsequent to 17 January 2015, the custody and administration fee is reduced to nil as per the updated terms and conditions.

Board member remuneration and other fees during the year has been borne and paid by HSBC Saudi Arabia ("the Fund Manager").

HSBC Multi-Assets Growth Fund managed by the Fund Manager has subscribed 544,169 units (31 December 2015: 644,320 units) of the fund.

Cash and cash equivalent represents deposit in a current account maintained with SABB under the name of the Fund Manager (HSBC Saudi Arabia). No interest is receivable on this balance.

The arrangement with the Fund Manager for Subscription fee is disclosed in Note 6.

## 10. FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value is the amount for which an asset could be exchanged, or a liability settled between knowledgeable willing parties in an arm's length transaction. Financial instruments comprise financial assets and financial liabilities.

The Fund's financial assets consist of held for trading investments, a bank balance and whilst it's financial liabilities consist of other liabilities.

Managed By HSBC Saudi Arabia Limited

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2016 (Amounts in Saudi Arabian Riyals)

## 10. FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

Held for trading investments are carried at fair value. Fair value is derived from the observable market prices listed on Tadawul. The fair values of other financial instruments are not materially different from their carrying values.

## 11. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT

The Fund manages its investment portfolio and other assets by monitoring the return on net assets and makes adjustments to its investment policy in the light of changes in market conditions.

The Fund maintains positions in financial instruments as dictated by its investment policy. All investments are "held for trading" investments. The Fund is exposed to the following risks:

#### Special commission rate risk

Special commission rate risk arises from the possibility that changes in market commission rates may affect either the fair value or the future cash flows of the financial instruments. The Fund is not exposed to special commission rate risk.

#### Credit risk

Credit risk is a risk that one party to a financial instrument may fail to discharge an obligation and cause the other party to incur a financial loss. The Fund is exposed to credit risk on its bank balance. The fund manager seeks to limit its credit risk by dealing with a credit worthy bank that has a good credit rating.

#### Equity price risk

Equity price risk is the risk that the fair value of equity investments decreases as a result of changes in the levels of equity indices and the value of individual stocks.

The Fund Manager endeavors to minimize the risk through diversification across various sectors of the Saudi equity market. Further, the Fund Manager has established risk guidelines to manage its equity price risk.

#### Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Fund will encounter difficulty in releasing funds to meet commitments associated with financial liabilities. The Fund's terms and conditions provide for the redemptions of units twice weekly and it is, therefore, exposed to the liquidity risk of meeting Unitholders' redemptions. The Fund's investments are considered to be readily realizable as they are all listed on the Saudi equity market.

The Fund Manager has established certain liquidity guidelines for the Fund to ensure sufficient funds are available to meet any commitments as they arise. There are no funds drawn by the fund under the credit line with the bank as at balance sheet date.

Managed By HSBC Saudi Arabia Limited

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2016 (Amounts in Saudi Arabian Riyals)

## 11. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

#### Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument may fluctuate due to a change in foreign exchange rates.

The Fund is not subject to currency risks as all the assets and liabilities of the Fund are denominated in local currency.

The investment risks of the fund are included in the terms and conditions detailed on the website of the Fund Manager at www.hsbcsaudi.com. The terms and conditions do not form part of these financial statements.

#### 12. LAST VALUATION DAY

The last valuation day of the year was 31 December 2016 (2015: 31 December 2015).